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R&S® FMU36 Baseband Signal Analyzer

Specifications



ROHDE & SCHWARZ

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Specifications

Specifications are valid under the following conditions:

30 minutes warm-up time at ambient temperature, specified environmental conditions met, calibration cycle adhered to, and total calibration performed. Data without tolerances: typical values only. Data designated 'nominal' applies to design parameters and is not tested.

Frequency

| | | |
|------------------------|--|--------------|
| Frequency range | | DC to 36 MHz |
|------------------------|--|--------------|

| | | |
|---|---------------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Reference frequency, internal, nominal | standard TCXO | |
| Aging per year | after 30 days of continuous operation | 1×10^{-6} |
| Temperature drift | +5 °C to +45 °C | 1×10^{-6} |
| Reference frequency, internal, nominal | Option R&S®FSU-B4 | |
| Aging per day | after 30 days of continuous operation | 2×10^{-10} |
| Aging per year | after 30 days of continuous operation | 3×10^{-8} |
| Temperature drift | +5 °C to +45 °C | 1×10^{-9} |
| Total error | per year | 5×10^{-8} |
| External reference frequency | | 1 MHz to 20 MHz, 1 Hz steps |

| | | |
|---|----------------|--|
| Frequency display | | with marker |
| Marker resolution | | span/624 |
| Maximum deviation of marker readout | | $\pm(\text{marker frequency} \times \text{reference error} + 0.5 \% \times \text{span} + 10 \% \times \text{resolution bandwidth} + \frac{1}{2} \text{ (last digit)})$ |
| Display range for frequency axis (frequency span) | real signal | 0 Hz, 10 Hz to 36 MHz |
| | complex signal | 0 Hz, 10 Hz to 72 MHz |
| Resolution | | 0.1 Hz |

| | | |
|--|---------------|----------|
| Spectral purity, SSB phase noise (1 Hz) | f = 10 MHz | |
| Carrier offset | 100 Hz | -115 dBc |
| | 1 kHz | -135 dBc |
| | ≥ 10 kHz | -143 dBc |

Sweep

| | | |
|------------------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Sweep time | time domain, (span = 0 Hz) | 1 μ s to 16000 s in 5-% steps, max. 800000 / RBW |
| Max. deviation of sweep time | | 1 % |
| Measurement in time domain | | with marker and cursor lines (resolution 24 ns) |

Resolution bandwidths

| | | |
|------------------------------------|--------------------|--|
| FFT filters | | |
| Equivalent noise bandwidths (ENBW) | | 0.5 Hz to 20 MHz stepped in 1/2/3/5 sequence or any value within this range by entering a bandwidth directly |
| Bandwidth uncertainty | | <5 % |
| Window functions | | Flattop, Gaussian, Hamming, Hanning, Chebyshev, rectangular |
| Shape factor 60 dB:3 dB | Flattop window | 2.4 nominal |
| | Gaussian window | 4.4 nominal |
| | Chebyshev window | 3.84 nominal |
| 3 dB bandwidth/ENBW | Flattop window | 0.99 nominal |
| | Gaussian window | 0.94 nominal |
| | Chebyshev window | 0.96 nominal |
| | Hamming window | 0.97 nominal |
| | Hanning window | 0.97 nominal |
| | rectangular window | 0.89 nominal |

Level

| | | |
|--------------------------|---|------------------|
| Maximum save input level | | |
| | input impedance 50 Ω , CW power | +30 dBm (1 Watt) |
| | input impedance 1 M Ω , peak voltage | ± 5 V |

| Level display | | |
|----------------------------------|---|---|
| Screen | | 625 × 500 pixel (one diagram), max. 2 diagrams with independent settings |
| Logarithmic level axis | | 1 dB to 200 dB, in steps of 1/2/5 |
| Linear level axis | | 10 % of reference level per level division, 10 divisions or logarithmic scaling |
| Number of traces | 1 measurement diagram | 3 |
| | 2 measurement diagrams | 6 |
| Trace detector | | Max Peak, Min Peak, Auto Peak (Normal), Sample, RMS, Average |
| Number of measurement points | default value | 625 |
| | range | 155 to 30001 in steps of about a factor of 2 |
| Trace functions | | Clear/Write, Max Hold, Min Hold, Average |
| Setting range of reference level | input impedance 50 Ω | -20 dBm (peak 31.6 mV) to +25 dBm (peak 5.62 V) in steps of 0.1 dB |
| | input impedance 1 M Ω | -20 dBm (peak 31.6 mV) to +15 dBm (peak 1.78 V) in steps of 0.1 dB |
| | with 10:1 Probe (R&S [®] FMU-Z1) | 0 dBm (peak 316 mV) to +35 dBm (peak 17.8 V) in steps of 0.1 dB |
| Max. common mode input voltage | input impedance 50 Ω | $\pm 2 \times$ reference level, max. ± 5 V |
| | input impedance 1 M Ω | -2.5 V to +3.5 V |
| Units of level axis | logarithmic units | dBm, dB μ V, dBmV, dB μ A, dBpW |
| | linear units | V, A, W |

| Level uncertainty | | |
|---------------------|---|-------------------------------|
| Level uncertainty | at 1 MHz (full scale) | <0.25 dB |
| | I/Q imbalance at 1 MHz | <0.1 dB |
| Frequency response | 50 Ω | |
| | DC to 30 MHz, filter on | <0.3 dB |
| | DC to 36 MHz, filter off ¹⁾ | <0.3 dB |
| | I/Q imbalance, DC to 30 MHz, filter on | <0.15 dB |
| Frequency response | I/Q imbalance, DC to 36 MHz, filter off ¹⁾ | <0.15 dB |
| | 1 M Ω | |
| | DC to 10 MHz | <0.30 dB |
| Amplitude linearity | I/Q imbalance, DC to 10 MHz | <0.15 dB |
| | 0 dB to -90 dB with dither on | nominal 0.1 dB |
| I/Q offset | | |
| | 50 Ω balanced setting | <0.15 % of range ± 0.2 mV |
| | 50 Ω unbalanced setting | <2 mV |
| | 1 M Ω | <2 mV |

¹⁾ With filter switched off there is no anti-aliasing filter before the A/D converter.
Signals with spectral components above 45.6 MHz will be aliased into the displayed frequency range.

Dynamic range

| | | |
|--|--|------------------------|
| Noise level | | |
| Signal to noise ratio | reference level = +10 dBm, signal level equal to reference level | > 139 dBc (1 Hz) |
| Noise floor | reference level = -20 dBm RMS voltage in 1 Hz bandwidth | |
| | 50 Ω, unbalanced setting | < -151.5 dBm (6 nV) |
| | 50 Ω, balanced setting | < -148 dBm (9 nV) |
| | 1 MΩ, unbalanced setting | < 25 nV |
| | 1 MΩ, balanced setting | < 25 nV |
| Spurious & harmonics | | |
| spurious with input signal equal to reference level | 50 Ω: DC to 36 MHz 1 MΩ: DC to 10 MHz, reference level ≤ +10 dBm | < -55 dBc < -55 dBc |
| spurious without input signal | >250 kHz | < -80 dBRef |
| | f < 250 kHz, reference level ≥ 0 dBm | < -80 dBRef |
| | f < 250 kHz, reference level < 0 dBm | < -80 dBm |
| 3rd order intermodulation distortion | | |
| | Two signals, level equal to reference level -6 dB | |
| | 50 Ω: DC to 20 MHz | < -70 dBc |
| | 50 Ω: 20 MHz to 36 MHz | < -65 dBc |
| | 1 MΩ: DC to 10 MHz, reference level ≤ +10 dBm | < -65 dBc |
| Image rejection | aliasing into useful bandwidth from single out of band signal equal to reference level, aliasing filter on | -75 dB |
| I/Q crosstalk | DC to 36 MHz signal level equal to reference level | -70 dB |

Phase

| | | |
|---|--|--------|
| Group delay variation versus frequency | | |
| | aliasing filter on, DC to 30 MHz | 1 ns |
| | aliasing filter off, DC to 36 MHz | 1 ns |
| Differential phase between I and Q | | |
| | DC to 10 MHz | < 1.5° |
| | aliasing filter on, >10 MHz to 30 MHz | < 3° |
| | aliasing filter off, >10 MHz to 36 MHz | < 3° |

Probe error correction

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|----------------|
| <p>The level uncertainty of the baseband input is specified at the BNC connectors. The high accuracy is achieved by self-alignment using internally generated test signals.</p> <p>The R&S®FMU36 allows to include the measuring cables or probes in the self-alignment. Therefore the test signals are available at the PROBE CAL BNC connectors. Probes (with BNC adapter) are connected to the PROBE CAL output and the self-alignment procedure is started by a keystroke.</p> <p>Gain, offset and frequency response errors at the probe tip are measured automatically and compensated during subsequent measurements. The correction values can be stored on the hard disk.</p> <p>The following specification applies to high impedance 10:1 probes. The frequency response is only achieved with proper probe compensation adjustment. The probe compensation test signal (square wave) is also available at the PROBE CAL output. If probe compensation is not adjusted, a slope in frequency response occurs at approx. 1 kHz to 3 kHz which cannot be eliminated.</p> | | |
| DC offset | | <1 mV nominal |
| Gain error | DC | <1 % nominal |
| | I/Q imbalance at DC | <0.2 % nominal |
| Frequency response | aliasing filter on, DC to 30 MHz | 0.2 dB |
| | aliasing filter off, DC to 36 MHz | 0.3 dB |
| | I/Q imbalance: | |
| | aliasing filter on, DC to 30 MHz | 0.1 dB |
| | aliasing filter off, DC to 36 MHz | 0.15 dB |
| Group delay variation versus frequency | aliasing filter on, DC to 30 MHz | 1 ns |
| | aliasing filter off, DC to 36 MHz | 1 ns |

I/Q data

| General | | |
|-------------------|----------------------------|--|
| Interface | | GPIB or LAN interface |
| Sampling rate | | programmable: 10 kHz to 81.6 MHz in 0.1-Hz steps |
| ADC sampling rate | | 81.6 MHz |
| ADC resolution | | 14 bits |
| I/Q memory | standard | 16 Msample each for I and Q data |
| | option R&S®FSQ-B100 | 235 Msample each for I and Q data |
| | options R&S®FSQ-B100/-B102 | 705 Msample each for I and Q data |

| Frequency range | | |
|--|---|--------------------------|
| Useful bandwidth with flat frequency response as specified | $f_s = \text{sampling rate}$ | |
| | $f_s = 40.8 \text{ MHz to } 81.6 \text{ MHz}$ | DC to $0.441 \times f_s$ |
| | $f_s > 20.4 \text{ MHz to } < 40.8 \text{ MHz}$ | DC to $0.34 \times f_s$ |
| | $f_s = 10 \text{ kHz to } 20.4 \text{ MHz}$ | DC to $0.40 \times f_s$ |

Trigger functions

| | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------|---|
| Trigger | | |
| Trigger source | | free run, external, I/Q level, I level, Q level |
| Trigger offset | | -100 ms to +50 s, resolution 1 % of offset, min. 125 ns |
| Max. deviation of trigger offset | | $\pm(31.25 \text{ ns} + (0.1 \% \times \text{trigger offset}))$ |
| Trigger level | external trigger | +0.5 V to +3.5 V |
| | I/Q level | 0 V to reference level +3 dB |
| | I level/Q level | 0 V to $\pm(\text{reference level} + 3 \text{ dB})$ |

Inputs and outputs (front panel)

| Baseband Inputs | | |
|-------------------|--|------------------------------------|
| Connectors | | 4 × BNC female |
| Measuring mode | | balanced/unbalanced |
| Input impedance | unbalanced setting | |
| | common mode imp. | 50 Ω /1 M Ω nominal |
| | balanced setting | |
| | common mode imp. | 50 Ω /1 M Ω nominal |
| Return loss | differential imp. | 100 Ω /2 M Ω nominal |
| | 50 Ω input impedance | |
| | DC to 10 MHz | 30 dB |
| | >10 MHz to 36 MHz | 20 dB |
| Input capacitance | with 1 M Ω input impedance setting, common mode | 8 pF |

| Probe compensation | | |
|--|--------------------|---|
| Signal for adjusting passive high impedance probes | Square wave signal | 1 kHz ± 20 %, peak-peak 1 V ± 10 % ground |

| Probe calibration output | | |
|--|---|--|
| Comb spectrum for frequency response calibration | pulse width | 8 ns |
| | pulse amplitude into 50 Ω load | 500 mV |
| | repetition rate | 10 kHz to 8 MHz |
| | frequency response 0 Hz to 30 MHz, referenced to 20 MHz | $< \pm 0.15 \text{ dB}$ from $\sin(x)/x$ roll off with zero at 125 MHz |
| | comb line power at 1 MHz rate | -33 dBm |
| | polarity at CAL | positive |
| DC voltage for gain calibration | polarity at CAL\ | negative |
| | setting range | 0 V to 2 V |
| | uncertainty at 2 V, unloaded | $< \pm 0.2$ % |
| | source resistance | 0.35 Ω |
| Polarity | offset at zero volt setting | $< \pm 1$ mV |
| | CAL output | positive |
| | CAL\ output | negative |

| | | |
|---------------------------|--|--|
| Probe power supply | | |
| Supply voltages | | +15 V DC, -12.6 V DC and ground, max. 150 mA nominal |

| | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|--------------------------|
| USB interface | upper connector | type A plug, version 2.0 |
| | lower connector | type A plug, version 2.0 |

Inputs and outputs (rear panel)

| | | |
|-------------------------|--|-------------|
| Reference output | | BNC female |
| Impedance | | 50 Ω |
| Output frequency | | 10 MHz |
| Level | | +10 dBm |

| | | |
|------------------------|--|--|
| Reference input | | BNC female |
| Impedance | | 50 Ω |
| Input frequency range | | 1 MHz $\leq f_{in} \leq$ 20 MHz, in 1-Hz steps |
| Required level | | >0 dBm |

| | | |
|-------------------------------|--|----------------|
| External trigger input | | BNC female |
| Trigger voltage range | | 0.5 V to 3.5 V |
| Input impedance | | 10 k Ω |

| | | |
|---|-----------------|--|
| IEC/IEEE bus control | | interface to IEC 625-2 (IEEE 488.2) |
| Command set | | SCPI 1997.0 |
| Connector | | 24-pin Amphenol female |
| Interface functions | | SH1, AH1, T6, L4, SR1, RL1, PP1, DC1,DT1, C0 |
| LAN interface | | 10/100BaseT, RJ45 |
| USB interface | upper connector | type A plug, version 1.1 |
| | lower connector | type A plug, version 2.0 |
| Serial interface | | RS-232-C (COM), 9-pin female connectors |
| Printer interface | | parallel (centronics compatible) |
| Mouse interface | | PS/2 compatible |
| Connector for external monitor (VGA) | | 15-pin D-sub |

General specifications

| | | |
|--------------------|--|-----------------------------------|
| Display | | 21 cm LC TFT color display (8.4") |
| Resolution | | 800 × 600 pixel (SVGA resolution) |
| Pixel failure rate | | $<1 \times 10^{-5}$ |

| | | |
|--------------------|--|-------------------------------------|
| Mass memory | | |
| Type | | hard disk |
| Data storage | | >500 instrument settings and traces |

| | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------|---|
| Power supply | | |
| AC supply | | 100 V/3.1 A to 240 V/1.3 A 50 Hz to 400 Hz class of protection I to VDE 411 |
| Power consumption | R&S®FMU36 without options | 100 W |
| Safety | | meets EN 61010-1, UL 3111-1, CSA C22.2 No. 1010-1, IEC 1010-1 |
| Test mark | | VDE, GS, CSA, CSA-NRTL |

| | | |
|---------------------------|-------------------------------|--|
| Ambient conditions | | |
| Temperature | operating temperature range | +5 °C to +45 °C |
| | permissible temperature range | 0 °C to +50 °C |
| | storage temperature range | -40 °C to +70 °C |
| Climatic loading | | +40 °C at 95 % relative humidity (DIN EN 60068-2-30: 2000-02) |

| | | |
|---|-----------------------------------|---|
| Mechanical resistance | | |
| | sinusoidal vibration | 5 Hz to 150 Hz, max. 2 g at 55 Hz; 0.5 g from 55 Hz to 150 Hz; meets DIN EN 60068-2-6: 1996-05, DIN EN 60068-2-30: 2000-02, DIN EN 61010-1, MIL-T-28800D, class 5 |
| | random vibration | 10 Hz to 100 Hz, acceleration 1 g (rms) |
| | shock | 40 g shock spectrum, meets MIL-STD-810C and MIL-T-28800D, classes 3 and 5 |
| RFI suppression | | meets EMC directive of EU (89/336/EEC) and German EMC legislation |
| Dimensions | W × H × D | 435 mm × 192 mm × 460 mm |
| Weight | R&S®FMU36 without options | 11.5 kg (25.4 lb) |
| Shipping weight | R&S®FMU36 without options | 27 kg (59.5 lb) |
| Recommended calibration interval | operation with external reference | 2 years |
| | operation with internal reference | 1 year |

Ordering information

| Order designation | Type | Order No. |
|--|-------------|--------------|
| Baseband Signal Analyzer | R&S®FMU36 | 1303.3500.02 |
| Accessories supplied | | |
| Power cable, operating manual on CDROM, quick start guide (printed) | | |
| Recommended extras | | |
| High Impedance Probe (10 MΩ/10 pF/10:1 attenuation) | R&S®FMU-Z1 | 1409.7508.00 |
| US Keyboard with trackball | R&S®PSP-Z2 | 1091.4100.02 |
| IEC/IEEE Bus Cable, 1 m | R&S®PCK | 0292.2013.10 |
| IEC/IEEE Bus Cable, 2 m | R&S®PCK | 0292.2013.20 |
| 19" Rack Adapter | R&S®ZZA-411 | 1096.3283.00 |
| Adapter for mounting on telescopic rails (only with 19" Adapter R&S®ZZA-411) | R&S®ZZA-T45 | 1109.3774.00 |
| Connectors and cables | | |
| Probe power connector, 3 pin | | 1065.9480.02 |

Options

| Order designation | Type | Order No. | Retrofittable | Remarks |
|--|--------------|--------------|---------------|-----------------------|
| Options | | | | |
| OXC0, low aging | R&S®FSU-B4 | 1144.9000.02 | yes | |
| I/Q Memory Extension 235 Msample | R&S®FSQ-B100 | 1169.5244.02 | yes | |
| I/Q Memory Extension 705 Msample | R&S®FSQ-B102 | 1169.5444.04 | yes | requires R&S®FSQ-B100 |
| Firmware/Software | | | | |
| GSM/EDGE Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K5 | 1141.1496.02 | | |
| FM Measurement Demodulator | R&S®FS-K7 | 1141.1796.02 | | |
| Bluetooth® Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K8 | 1157.2568.02 | | |
| 3 GPP BTS/Node B FDD Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K72 | 1154.7000.02 | | |
| 3 GPP UE FDD Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K73 | 1154.7252.02 | | |
| 3 GPP HSDPA BTS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K74 | 1300.7156.02 | | requires R&S®FS-K72 |
| 3 GPP TD-SCDMA BTS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K76 | 1300.7291.02 | | |
| 3 GPP TD-SCDMA UE Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K77 | 1300.8100.02 | | |
| CDMA2000®/IS-95 (cdmaOne)/1xEV-DV BTS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K82 | 1157.2316.02 | | |
| CDMA2000®/1xEV-DV MS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K83 | 1157.2416.02 | | |
| CDMA2000® 1xEV-DO BTS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K84 | 1157.2851.02 | | |
| CDMA2000® 1xEV-DO MS Application Firmware | R&S®FS-K85 | 1300.6689.02 | | |
| WLAN IEEE 802.11a Application Firmware | R&S®FSQ-K90 | 1157.3064.02 | | |
| WLAN IEEE 802.11a/b/g/j Application Firmware | R&S®FSQ-K91 | 1157.3129.02 | | |
| Upgrade from R&S®FSQ-K90 to R&S®FSQ-K91 | R&S®FSQ-K90U | 1300.8000.02 | | |
| WiMAX 802.16-2004 OFDM Application Firmware | R&S®FSQ-K92 | 1300.7410.02 | | |
| Upgrade from R&S®FSQ-K92 to R&S®FSQ-K93 | R&S®FSQ-K92U | 1300.8500.02 | | |
| WiMAX 802.16e-2005, WiBro Application Firmware | R&S®FSQ-K93 | 1300.8600.02 | | |

The R&S®FMU36 is equipped as standard with the vector signal analysis application firmware.

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For product brochure, see PD 5213.7025.12
and www.rohde-schwarz.com
(search term: FMU36)



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