R3860A RF Component Analyzer
R3768/3770 Network Analyzer

New Generation Analyzer Series—World’s Fastest at 5 µs/Point

- Measurement frequency range from 300 kHz to 8 & 20 GHz based on model configuration
- World’s fastest sweep rate of 5 µs/point
- Model options available for 2 to 4 ports
- System dynamic range of 125 dB (typical)
- Balance measurement at 20 GHz

*: At August 2003
Communications services such as mobile phone and wireless LAN have increased the use of multibands while at the same time terminals are becoming smaller. These trends have lead to the widespread use of RF modules combining multiple functions. Also, for existing high-frequency components in conjunction with an even greater miniaturization and more widespread use of balanced circuits, the ability to make increasingly complex measurements more efficiently is a critical goal.

ADVANTECH offers a new generation of analyzers with the flexibility to handle all tasks requiring extreme accuracy, high-speed measurements, and superior analysis functions. The R3860A RF Component Analyzer is a new generation analyzer with the flexibility to measure RF modules that combine multiple functions. Its flexibility extends over a wide range of uses ranging from RF modules that combine multiple functions to frequency conversion circuits and other active components.

The R3768/3770 Network Analyzer is a high-performance multi-port analyzer designed with a greater emphasis on measuring passive components. Higher frequencies are also supported, with the R3680A*1/3768 supporting frequencies from 300 kHz to 8 GHz and the R3770 supporting frequencies from 300 kHz to 20 GHz.

All models have the software fixture function that perform real-time simulation of virtual matching circuits and standardized impedance conversion in addition to S-parameter analysis. At the world’s fastest high-speed sweep of 5 µs/point, simulations of even complex analysis are accomplished instantly. Moreover, multi-port models can perform software balun simulations and balance parameter analysis. If these models are combined and used with the flexible multi-window and multi-trace functions, they can also measure complex analysis items instantly. The large, high-visibility display is a key factor in improving the analysis efficiency because it enables the simultaneous display of multi-port paths in addition to the simultaneous display of fixture simulation traces.

*1: For the R3860A, a 20 GHz specification application package can be selected.
**Main Functions of the R3860A/3768/3770**

**R3860A/3768/3770 Major Specifications**

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th></th>
<th>R3860A</th>
<th>R3768</th>
<th>R3860A (20 GHz model*)</th>
<th>R3770</th>
</tr>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td><strong>Frequency range</strong></td>
<td>300 kHz to 8 GHz</td>
<td>300 kHz to 20 GHz</td>
<td>300 kHz to 20 GHz</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Dynamic range</strong></td>
<td>300 kHz to 700 MHz: 123 dB</td>
<td>700 MHz to 3.8 GHz: 125 dB</td>
<td>300 kHz to 700 MHz: 123 dB</td>
<td>700 MHz to 3.8 GHz: 125 dB</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>700 MHz to 3.8 GHz: 125 dB</td>
<td>3.8 GHz to 6 GHz: 124 dB</td>
<td>700 MHz to 3.8 GHz: 125 dB</td>
<td>3.8 GHz to 6 GHz: 125 dB</td>
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<tr>
<td></td>
<td>3.8 GHz to 6 GHz: 124 dB</td>
<td>6 GHz to 8 GHz: 123 dB</td>
<td>3.8 GHz to 6 GHz: 125 dB</td>
<td>6 GHz to 8 GHz: 125 dB</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
<td>6 GHz to 8 GHz: 123 dB</td>
<td>8 GHz to 20 GHz: 117 dB*</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Trace noise</strong></td>
<td>300 kHz to 10 MHz: 0.0025 dBrms (1 kHz RBW typical)</td>
<td>10 MHz to 990 MHz: 0.0025 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
<td>990 MHz to 1.98 GHz: 0.005 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
<td>1.98 GHz to 3.96 GHz: 0.010 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
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<td>3.96 GHz to 8.0 GHz: 0.020 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
<td>8 GHz to 15.84 GHz: 0.040 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
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<td></td>
<td>15.84 GHz to 20 GHz: 0.080 dBrms (100 kHz RBW typical)</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Additional function</strong></td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>Output attenuator</strong></td>
<td>●*9</td>
<td>●*9</td>
<td>●*9</td>
<td>●*9</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>VSIM</strong></td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>●*7</td>
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<tr>
<td><strong>2nd SG</strong></td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>●*7</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>MIXER</strong></td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>–</td>
<td>●*7</td>
<td>–</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*1: For the R3860A, a 20 GHz specification application package can be selected.  
*2: Sweep time for RBW of 400 kHz  
*3: Average of eight times at RBW of 10 Hz (typical) when isolation calibration is used.  
- 8 GHz specification: 700 MHz to 3.8 GHz, 20 GHz specification: 700 MHz to 8 GHz  
*4: 5 MHz to 990 MHz, RBW of 100 kHz (typical)  
*5: 500 MHz to 4 GHz (two-port model without output attenuator)  
*6: The number of ports is selected in the application package. For information about the application package, see the ordering information.  
Main Functions of the R3860A/3768/3770  

**for RF Hybrid Modules and Multi-port Devices**

- Frequency range: 300 kHz to 8 GHz (R3860A/3768)  
- 300 kHz to 20 GHz (R3860A**1/3770)  
- High-speed sweep: 5 µs/point *2  
- System dynamic range: 125 dB *3  
- Trace noise: 0.0025 dBrms *4  
- Output power: +13 dBm *5  
- Software fixture function: Standard  
- Built-in test ports: 2, 3, or 4-port *6  
- Measurement channels: 16  
- Large-size display: 12.1-inch touch panel LCD  
- Display windows: 16  
- Traces: 16 traces/channel  

*7: The symbol ● indicates a function that can be selected from the application package. For details, see the ordering information.  
*8: The values shown are the typical values for the two-port model.  
*10: 2nd SG: 2nd signal source function.  
*11: MIXER: Vector mixer measuring function

R3860A/3768/3770-1E Sep. ‘03 3
Automated-Operation Support and Interface with External Equipment

The analyzer provides you with several interfaces that allows connection to a variety of external instruments. The analyzer front panel comes standard with mouse and keyboard connectors, and the rear panel has GPIB, LAN, printer port, and VGA monitor output connectors. In addition, the parallel port built into the analyzer, which is capable of controlling automated equipment without an external controller, provides two channels of 8-bit output ports and two channels of 4-bit inputs and outputs.

Front Panel
- 12.1-inch SVGA-TFT LCD display
- Function selection/execution key for the software menu
- Mouse and keyboard connectors
- Sweep mode key
- Floppy disk drive

Rear Panel
- Power switch
- GND terminal
- Test port input terminal
- 2nd SG (only for models with 2nd signal source)
- Non-controller GPIB connector
- 10Base-T LAN connector
- Controller GPIB connector (Option)
- External reference power connector
- AC power connector
- Probe power connector (±15V)
- Parallel I/O connector
- Accessory test set connector
- Circuit breaker
- Forcibly shuts off power if an overcurrent occurs

External reference frequency input
High-Speed, High-Accuracy High-Frequency Measurements

Incorporating our original analog technology and high-speed operation algorithm, the R3860A RF Component Analyzer and R3768/3770 Network Analyzer provide a system dynamic range of 125 dB (typical). With measurement performance that easily attains the demanding levels of measurements required for filters designed for cell telephone base stations, these analyzers are capable of implementing high dynamic range measurements at high speed. In addition, an improved total throughput precedent is set by the R3860A and R3768/3770 since a wide dynamic range is assured even with the selection of wide-band RBW filters to allow for high measurement speed. Trace noise has also been reduced to half that of the previous ADVANTEST products. Moreover, other features of ADVANTEST analyzers that already perform stable measurements at high speed have been enhanced.

Outstanding measurement performance

Since a system dynamic range of up to 125 dB (typical) is assured, a greater range of RF components and modules can be measured. Featuring the world’s fastest measurement speed of 5 µs/point and 16 measurement channels, the analyzers can be used for a wide variety of applications such as design, evaluation, and front-end inspection of modules that incorporate multiple functions.

20 GHz models operating at upper frequency limits

Despite the higher frequencies being used for wireless LAN communication in the 5 GHz band and standards for measuring higher harmonics for cell telephones, a greater measuring range for wider bands is needed. The R3860A provides an application package whose upper limit frequency has been extended to 20 GHz and is suitable for measuring devices at the demanding standards seen in recent years. (The R3770 also operates at 300 kHz to 20 GHz)
Sixteen Independent Sweep Channels

Sixteen independent sweep channels

In addition to setting the frequency range, number of sweep points, and output power, it is possible to set the measurement paths separately, because the 16 sweep channels are fully independent. The status of multiple channels that have been set can be displayed in a dialog box. Adoption of a customizable user interface dramatically improves operability for multi-port devices requiring complex settings.

Multi-window function for creating up to 16 split windows for analysis

For normal S-parameter analysis, 16 parameters can be analyzed for a four-port device. In addition to the S-parameter analysis, a comprehensive evaluation requires a variety of simulation data, which can be obtained using the software fixture function. When simultaneous analysis of multi-port devices is performed using the multi-port test set, the efficiency of the analysis will improve if more information can be displayed at the same time. This is made possible by the built-in 12.1-inch SVGA large TFT LCD, which can display more analysis results with better visibility, and the multi-window function, which allows a window to be split into as many as 16 split windows.

Display of up to 16 traces

Because as many as 16 traces can be displayed in a window, more analysis results can be displayed with better visibility and greater efficiency. With this flexibility, it is possible to support a wide variety of measurement environments.

Multi-port device support

You can option the R3860A/3678/3770 with a test set for full S-parameter measurements of up to four ports. For module devices that have more functions, up to 11 ports are supported after connection of the R3968 multi-port test set (option).
Software Fixture

The widespread use of balanced input/output devices has increased the demand for a software fixture function that simulates virtual fixtures. During the inspection process on a production line, measuring speed is of primary importance. On the other hand, in the relationship between circuit designers, parts makers and end users, high analysis efficiency is equally important. ADVANTEST’s software fixture is provided as standard function on all models to address these requirements.

Matching Network

ADD circuit
Characteristics obtained by virtual addition of a matching circuit to the measuring port can be simulated in real time. You can easily calculate matching condition changes by entering the topology of components and constants directly from the keyboard. For cases when a more complex matching circuit is added, you can read the S-parameter file externally.

Delete circuit
As higher and higher frequencies are used, error sources between the calibration reference surface of the calibration kit and the object to be measured have a greater adverse effect on measurement results. A delete circuit can remove the predefined error sources as an S-parameter file externally.

Impedance Conversion

This function is used for measurement of devices with an impedance other than the standardized 50Ω characteristic impedance. Since it is possible to convert to any impedance, measurement flexibility extends to a wide range of devices.

Balance Analysis

Software Balun
Simulation of an ideal balun enables a balanced circuit to be replaced with unbalanced parameters. Defined as SS11, SS21, SS22, and SS12, the converted parameters are used, regardless of the number of device ports, as parameters for the forward transmission/reflection and backward transmission/reflection of measurement objects. This allows an instantaneous calculation of more intuitive analysis results.

Mode Analysis

The S-parameter in each mode is analyzed by separately focusing on the common mode and the differential mode for input/output of a balanced circuit. Analysis of signals in each mode is especially important in the evaluation of circuits in which balanced components are connected. In combination with the multi-trace function, the parameters in each mode can be entered for a wide variety of layouts.

Example of software fixture settings
(The figure shows an example of the measurement using MDAS-PRO.)

Block diagram of the software fixture function
Multiple ports

Increasing use of multi-band cellular phones and balanced receiving circuits has led to a rapidly rising demand for multi-port measurements. The R3967 multi-port test set provides up to 11 ports in support of triple-band and quad-band balanced devices. Multi-port measurements require flexible analyzer settings, such as for different paths and different frequency ranges. A wealth of functions that improve total throughput with 16 channels and 16 windows provides flexibility for the handling of a wide variety of devices.

Per-port architecture

A per-port architecture that has a receiver and bridge for each measuring port is used as the measurement mode for the multiple ports built into the R3860A/3768/3770. In the 4-port model, a reference channel and four measuring channels makes it possible to obtain 16 parameters in four sweeps. With this architecture, the number of sweeps required for a multi-port device is significantly less, reducing measuring time.

Multi-port test set that measures up to 11 ports (option)

The R3968 multi-port test set can be used with the R3860A/3768/3770 to measure transmission and reflection characteristics of multi-port devices that have up to 11 ports. This combination is optimal for measuring such multi-port devices as dual-band couplers and triple-band antenna switch modules. Furthermore, general purpose application programs (see MDAS) written in Visual Basic are provided, dramatically reducing the amount of labor required during program development.
MDAS (Multi-Device Application Software) *1

As measurement conditions become more complex in the balance analysis of balanced circuits and measurement of multi-port devices, more and more conditions need to be set for measurements with an analyzer. In contrast to the program sweep function and preset technical standard values used to reconcile high-speed and high-accuracy measurements, a limit-line function that provides pass/fail evaluation results is more appropriate for general-purpose measurements. However, the analyzer operating load increases with this approach, as the data that needs to be set becomes more diverse. The MDAS function, developed in the Visual Basic environment, is general-purpose application software that enables easy measurements under complex conditions in four steps.

**STEP 1 Creating and editing a type file**

Items such as the number of ports of the object being measured, whether balance analysis is used, matching circuit settings, frequency segments, analysis items, technical standard values, and method of control signal output to external devices are easy to create and edit as a CSV file. If complex condition settings are required, the operator can choose among complex-key operations of the analyzer, greatly improving measurement efficiency.

MDAS-PRO *2 uses a graphical user interface to make it easier for the user to set the balanced input/output port and matching circuit topology. The result is a significant reduction in time needed to set the analyzer before measurements are made.

**STEP 2 Selecting the measurement type file**

A type file created in advance can be selected to instantly make all the settings. It is also possible to centrally control the type settings of production processes from a host computer connected via LAN.

**STEP 3 Calibration**

Settings made using the graphical calibration menus prevent incorrect connections in a complex calibration procedure. Only calibration types suitable for the selected type are displayed for selection. The software has also a function that carries out calibration by reading calibration data acquired in advance.

**STEP 4 Measurement, analysis, and saving of data**

It is possible not only to save pass/fail evaluation results and measured data in a CSV file, but also to save in a TS file specific trace data specified using the mouse. Work efficiency therefore improves over a wide range of operations, from continuous measurement in the production line to device evaluations in the design stage.

*1: The MDAS application software is a sample program written in Visual Basic.

*2: MDAS-PRO is a function that can be selected from the application package.
Nonlinear Analysis

In addition to the signal source for sweeps, you can add a second signal source, extending the uses of the analyzer. Because both the two signals and the frequency range in the receiving section can be controlled independently, new measuring methods can be applied for the measurement of filter harmonics.

Second signal source function (R3860A*)

A signal source that is independent of the signal source for network analysis can be included in the original WMT platform. The addition of a second signal provides a still wider range of measurement targets, including mixers and other nonlinear devices and bandpass filter harmonics.

Mixer measurement (R3860A**)

Controlling the phase of the second signal source so that it is completely a local signal source allows mixer characteristics to be measured with vector values to a high degree of accuracy. You can select Sweep, Fixed, or Auto mode as the local signal for the signal output from the second signal source. Also, the frequency sweep of the receiving section is easy to set from the mixer measurement dialog box. Mixer measurement is a special feature of a component analyzer that can handle any measurement object on its own without the need for an external signal generator.

Multi-Frequency function*

A function is built in that enables you to set independently the frequency ranges of the signal source, second signal source, and the receiving section. This enables harmonic measurement when a signal enters the basic waveband of a filter. Availability of this function also means that an external signal generator and a spectrum analyzer are not needed, which lowers design evaluation and production process costs.

*1: A function available in the application package provided by R3860A with the second SG installed.
*2: In the R3860A, this function is installed as standard. In the R3768/3770, this function can be selected from the application package.
## Option Package Configuration

### R3860A 8/20 GHz RF Component Analyzer

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Package code</th>
<th>Application name</th>
<th>Hardware</th>
<th>Additional function</th>
<th>Software</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R3860A-0200-1000</td>
<td>8 GHz 2-port model</td>
<td>8 GHz</td>
<td>2-port</td>
<td>3-port</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R3860A-0202-1000</td>
<td>8 GHz 2-port model for non-linear passive device</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-0209-1000</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-020F-1000</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-0300-1000</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-0400-1010</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-0409-1010</td>
<td>8 GHz 4-port model for active device</td>
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<td>R3860A-1400-1010</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3860A-1402-1010</td>
<td>20 GHz 4-port model for non-linear passive device</td>
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### R3768 8 GHz Network Analyzer

<table>
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<th>Additional function</th>
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<td>R3768-0200-1000</td>
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<td>R3768-0201-1001</td>
<td>2-port extend model</td>
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<td>R3768-0300-1000</td>
<td>3-port model</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3768-0400-1010</td>
<td>4-port model</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3768-0401-1011</td>
<td>4-port extend model</td>
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<td>R3768-0408-1011</td>
<td>4-port model for switch module</td>
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### R3770 20 GHz Network Analyzer

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<th>Additional function</th>
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<td>R3770-0200-1000</td>
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<tr>
<td>R3770-0408-1011</td>
<td>4-port model for switch module</td>
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</table>

### Accessories

#### Automatic Calibration Kit

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Model number</th>
<th>Frequency range</th>
<th>Number of ports</th>
<th>Connector</th>
<th>Pole</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>R17051A + 02</td>
<td>300 kHz to 8 GHz</td>
<td>2-port</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R17051A + 04</td>
<td>300 kHz to 8 GHz</td>
<td>4-port</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female</td>
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<tr>
<td>R17051A + 22</td>
<td>300 kHz to 8 GHz</td>
<td>2-port</td>
<td>N type</td>
<td>female</td>
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<tr>
<td>R17051A + 24</td>
<td>300 kHz to 8 GHz</td>
<td>4-port</td>
<td>N type</td>
<td>female</td>
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<td>R17052A + 02</td>
<td>300 kHz to 20 GHz</td>
<td>2-port</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female</td>
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<tr>
<td>R17052A + 04</td>
<td>300 kHz to 20 GHz</td>
<td>4-port</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female</td>
</tr>
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</table>

#### Calibration Kit

<table>
<thead>
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<th>Frequency range</th>
<th>Connector</th>
<th>Pole</th>
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<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Model 9617A3</td>
<td>DC to 18 GHz</td>
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<td>female, male</td>
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<tr>
<td>Model 9617F3</td>
<td>DC to 18 GHz</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female, male</td>
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<tr>
<td>A170003</td>
<td>DC to 26.5 GHz</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female</td>
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<td>A170004</td>
<td>DC to 26.5 GHz</td>
<td>3.5 mm</td>
<td>female, male</td>
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<tr>
<td>A170005</td>
<td>DC to 18 GHz</td>
<td>N type</td>
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<tr>
<td>A170006</td>
<td>DC to 18 GHz</td>
<td>N type</td>
<td>female, male</td>
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</table>
Main Performance Specifications
The item with specification of 8 GHz model is applied to an R3860A 8 GHz model and R3768.
The item with specification of 20 GHz model is applied to an R3860A 20 GHz model and R3770.

Measurement functions

Measurement channels: 16
Display window: 16
Trace: 16 traces/channel (Max. 16 traces: Simultaneous display)

Measurement parameters
2-port model:
- S11, S21, S12, S22
3-port model:
- S11, S22, S33, S21, S12, S31, S41, S12, S32, S42, S13, S23, S43, S14, S24, S34

4-port model:
Conversion to impedance (Z) and admittance (Y) is possible by the parameter conversion function.

Measurement format
Rectangular-coordinates display: Amplitude (linear/log), Phase, Group-delay, VSWR, Complex number (real/imaginary)
Sumith chart: Marker reading is linear/logarithmic amplitude, Phase, and a complex number (real/imaginary)
R + jX, G + jB
Polar coordinates display: Marker reading is linear/logarithmic amplitude, Phase, and a complex number (real/imaginary)

Signal source characteristics
Frequency
- Range: 8 GHz model: 300 kHz to 8 GHz
- 20 GHz model: 300 kHz to 20 GHz
- Set-up resolution: 1 Hz

Output power
Range
- 8 GHz 2-port model:
  - 9 dBm to +11 dBm (300 kHz to 0.5 GHz)
  - 7 dBm to +13 dBm (0.5 GHz to 4.0 GHz)
  - 10 dBm to +10 dBm (4.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz)
  - 12 dBm to +8 dBm (6.0 GHz to 8.0 GHz)
- 20 GHz 2-port model:
  - 10 dBm to +10 dBm (300 kHz to 4.0 GHz)
  - 13 dBm to +7 dBm (4.0 GHz to 6.0 GHz)
  - 15 dBm to +5 dBm (6.0 GHz to 8.0 GHz)
  - 19 dBm to +1 dBm (8.0 GHz to 11 GHz)
  - 20 dBm to 0 dBm (11 GHz to 15 GHz)
  - 22 dBm to -2 dBm (15 GHz to 20 GHz)

Sweep functions
Sweep type: Linear, Log, Program, Power
Sweep time: 5 µs/point (RBW 400 kHz)
Number of points: 3 to 1601 points
Sweep trigger: Continuation, single, hold, external

System characteristics
System dynamic range:
- 8 GHz model: At the time of isolation calibration execution, Averages: 8 times, RBW 10 Hz (Typ.)
  - 123 dB (300 kHz to 700 MHz)
  - 125 dB (700 MHz to 3.8 GHz)
  - 124 dB (3.8 GHz to 6.0 GHz)
  - 123 dB (6.0 GHz to 8.0 GHz)
- 20 GHz 2-port model:
  - 123 dB (300 kHz to 700 MHz)
  - 125 dB (700 MHz to 8.0 GHz)
  - 117 dB (8.0 GHz to 20 GHz)

Receiving part characteristics
Resolution bandwidth:
- 400 kHz, 200 kHz, 150 kHz, 100 kHz
- 100 kHz to 10 Hz (1, 1.5, 2, 3, 4, 5, 7 steps)

Amplitude characteristics
Amplitude resolution: 0.001 dB
Dynamic accuracy:
- Maximum input to basic –20 dB input:
  - ±0.20 dB (0 to –10 dB, 300 kHz to 4 GHz)
  - ±0.30 dB (0 to –10 dB, 4 GHz to 8 GHz)
  - ±0.40 dB (0 to –10 dB, 8 GHz to 20 GHz)
  - ±0.05 dB (–10 to –50 dB)
  - ±0.10 dB (–50 to –60 dB)
  - ±0.40 dB (–60 to –70 dB)
  - ±1.00 dB (–70 to –90 dB)
- Maximum input to basic –20 dB input:
  - ±2.0° (0 to –10 dB, 300 kHz to 4 GHz)
  - ±3.0° (0 to –10 dB, 4 GHz to 8 GHz)
  - ±4.0° (0 to –10 dB, 8 GHz to 20 GHz)
  - ±0.3° (–10 to –50 dB)
  - ±0.4° (–50 to –60 dB)
  - ±1.5° (–60 to –70 dB)
  - ±4.0° (–70 to –80 dB)
  - ±8.0° (–80 to –90 dB)

Phase characteristics
Phase resolution: 0.01°
Dynamic accuracy:
- Maximum input to basic –20 dB input:
  - ±2.0° (0 to –10 dB, 300 kHz to 4 GHz)
  - ±3.0° (0 to –10 dB, 4 GHz to 8 GHz)
  - ±4.0° (0 to –10 dB, 8 GHz to 20 GHz)
  - ±0.3° (–10 to –50 dB)
  - ±0.4° (–50 to –60 dB)
  - ±1.5° (–60 to –70 dB)
  - ±4.0° (–70 to –80 dB)
  - ±8.0° (–80 to –90 dB)

Group delay characteristic:
The group delay is calculated using the following formula:
\[ \Delta \Phi = \frac{360 \times \Delta f}{\text{Aperture frequency}} \]
\[ \Delta f: \text{Frequency difference (Aperture frequency)} \]

Apperture frequency:
- 1 µs

Accuracy: Phase accuracy
- 360 × Aperture frequency (Hz)

Test port characteristics
Input destructive level: 21 dBm, 16 Vdc
Test port Connector:
- 8 GHz model: N-connector (female)
- 20 GHz model: 3.5 mm connector (male)

Other functions
Display part
Display: 12.1 inches SVGA TFT color liquid crystal display
Back light: Luminosity half-life 40000H (Typ.)
Error compensation:
- Normalize, 1-port cal, 2-port cal, 3-port cal
- Averaging and smoothing
- Electric length compensation, phase offset compensation

Marker functions:
- Multi-marker 16 pieces
- Δ marker, Search function, Marker → Function

Limit line functions:
- Set-up is possible a maximum of 32 segments.
- PASS/FAIL display function

Save load function:
- Floppy disk or HDD

Program execution environment:
- Execution form by Visual Basic etc. can be operated.

FDD function:
- MS-DOS FAT format
  - 2 modes correspondence
    - (DD 720 KB, HD 1.4 MB)
Connection with external apparatus

External display signal: 15-pin D-SUB connector (SVGA)
GPIB: IEEE488.1, IEEE488.2 conformity
Parallel Port: TTL level
Output port (8 bit x 2-port)
In/Out port (4 bit x 2-port)
Serial port: Accessories serial I/O
Printer Port: IEEE-1284-1994 conformity
LAN Port: 10 Base-T
Keyboard: PS/2 101/106 keyboard
Mouse: PS/2 mouse
External standard frequency input: 1 MHz, 2 MHz, 5 MHz, 10 MHz (±10 ppm)
0 dBm (50Ω)
Probe power: ±15 V ± 0.5 V, 300 mA

General specifications

Operating temperature: Temperature range: +5 to +40°C
Relative humidity 80% or less
(No condensation)
Storage temperature: –20 to +60°C
Power supply: 100 to 120 VAC, 50/60 Hz
220 to 240 VAC, 50/60 Hz
(100 VAC system and 200 VAC system are switched automatically)
Dimensions
R3860A: Approx. 424 (W) x 266 (H) x 530 (D) mm
R3768/3770: Approx. 424 (W) x 266 (H) x 450 (D) mm
Mass
R3860A: 32 kg or less
R3768/3770: 28 kg or less
Power consumption: 500 VA or less
Accessories: Operation manual, power supply cable

For details of the R3680A/3768/3770 performance specifications, see the attached "R3680A/3768/3770 Data Sheet"

Please be sure to read the product manual thoroughly before using the products. Specifications may change without notification.