WLAN IEEE 802.11ac – wideband signal testing

Offering bandwidths up to 160 MHz, the signal generators and analyzers from Rohde & Schwarz are ideal for testing IEEE 802.11ac signals

A	Freq 5	.100 00	0 000 00	GHz	RF I		Busy PEP .	5.0	🛛 dBm	Lev -	5.00 dBm	
B	Freg 1	.000 00	0 000 00	GHz ·	RF Off	[⊕] Mod Off	PEP -3	0.0	🛛 dBm	Lev -3	0.00 dBm	
EEE 802.11 WLAN A 📃 🗙												
O General Trigger In Marker Clock Frame Blocks												
										Data	Legacy Mixed Mode	
											Green Field Sounding	
	Туре	Physical Mode	Tx Mode	Frames	Idle Time /ms	Data	DList / Pattern	Boost /dB	PPDU	Data Rate /Mbps	State	
1	Data	Legacy	L-20MHz	2	0.100	All 1		0.00	Config	18.00	On	
2	Data	Green Field	HT-40MHz	4	0.100	PN 9		0.00	Config	27.00	On	
3 >	Data	Mixed Mode	VHT-80MHz	1	0.100	Data List	/var/user/wlandata	0.00	Config	58.50	On	
4	Data	Mixed Mode	VHT-80+80MHz	3	0.100	PN 9		0.00	Config	117.00	On	
5	Data	Mixed Mode	VHT-160MHz	4	0.100	Pattern	0 0111 0100	0.00	Config	117.00	On	
Append Insert Delete Copy Past										Paste		
	System											

The R&S®SMW-K86 frame block sequencer option.

Your task

The WLAN IEEE802.11ac standard aims to significantly increase data rates, opening up new use cases such as wireless displays with HD quality. To achieve a higher throughput, IEEE802.11ac has several new features, including a channel bandwidth of up to 160 MHz and 80 + 80 MHz. Further enhancements are 256QAM modulation and multiple input multiple output (MIMO) with up to eight spatial streams. These features enable data rates of up to 870 Mbit/s on a single spatial stream and 6.9 Gbit/s with eight spatial streams.

The new signal features place high demands on the performance of WLAN devices in terms of modulation accuracy and adjacent channel leakage.

256QAM modulation, for instance, requires a maximum error vector magnitude (EVM) of -32 dB. Bandwidths of 80 + 80 MHz and 160 MHz present further challenges when designing IEEE 802.11ac devices.

T&M solution

Development of IEEE 802.11ac transmitters and receivers requires comprehensive testing, including flexible signal generation and accurate signal analysis. The complex signal configurations and high modulation bandwidths call for state-of-the-art measurement equipment. Rohde & Schwarz signal generators and spectrum analyzers are ideal instruments for in-depth design analysis, precise measurements and fast localization of impairments in TX and RX paths.

Receiver and component tests require reference signals with very low distortion. Rohde&Schwarz offers two vector signal generators enabling IEEE 802.11ac compliant waveforms generation with 80 + 80 MHz and full 160 MHz bandwidth support. The new R&S®SMW200A is a highend vector signal generator for highest demands on signal quality with an EVM of -49 dB and 0.05 dB frequency response over 160 MHz bandwidth. The R&S®SMBV100A is the first mid-class vector signal generator offering 160 MHz bandwidth in a compact form factor. The generator has very good signal purity with an EVM of -47 dB and a frequency response of 0.2 dB. Both instruments feature a frame block sequencer that allows easy configuration and concurrent signal generation of all major WLAN IEEE 802.11 standards. This is particularly useful when testing DUTs supporting multiple IEEE802.11 standards.



R&S°FSW-K91ac option: convenient IEEE 802.11ac signal analysis.



Application Card | 02.00 WLAN IEEE 802.11ac wideband signal testing

lest & Measurement

Transmitter tests require spectral measurements such as ACLR and spurious emissions as well as modulation accuracy (e.g. EVM) and analysis of the signal content. Rohde&Schwarz signal and spectrum analyzers, such as the R&S°FSV and R&S°FSW, offer 160 MHz demodulation bandwidth to perform these tasks easily and accurately. Large touchscreens make signal configuration fast and easy and present comprehensive, clearly arranged measurement results.

The outstanding performance of the R&S[®]FSW high end spectrum analyzer permits the precise signal analysis necessary when characterizing DUTs. For a 160 MHz bandwidth and 256QAM modulation, the residual EVM is as low as –47 dB. The high speed of the spectrum analyzer enables fast measurements during conformance and verification tests. The EVM value of one frame can be acquired in about 35 ms.

With the R&S[®]FSV, Rohde&Schwarz was first to offer a mid-class spectrum analyzer with 160 MHz demodulation bandwidth as a cost-effective instrument for transmitter and component tests in R&D and production.

Key features and benefits of T&M solutions:

Vector signal generators

- R&S[®]SMx-K86 firmware option: frame block sequencer for alternating legacy (11a/b/g), 11n or 11ac frames within one ARB waveform
- I MIMO modes with up to 8 transmit antennas
- $\hfill {\bf R}$ Realtime fading with bandwidths of up to 160 MHz in the R&S^SMW200A
- Excellent performance of up to –49 dB EVM and a frequency response of 0.05 dB

Signal and spectrum analyzers

- I Very low residual EVM
- 160 MHz demodulation bandwidth
- I Fast switching and measurement times
- Support of IEEE802.11a/b/g/p, 11n and 11ac, spectral (ACLR, SEM, OBW, CCDF) and modulation accuracy (EVM) measurements

See also

www.rohde-schwarz.com/technology/wlan

Application Notes

802.11ac Technology Introduction: www.rohde-schwarz.com/appnote/1MA192 Generating Signals for WLAN 802.11ac: www.rohde-schwarz.com/appnote/1GP94



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